Contents

Pı	Preface				
Pa	ırt I	Theory	y	1	
1		_	eity Tests in Meta-Analysis rtung, Doğan Argaç, and Kepher Makambi	3	
	1.1	Introd	duction	4	
	1.2	Mode	el and Test Statistics	4	
	1.3	Simu	lation Study and Discussion	9	
	1.4		lusion	19	
		Refer	ences	20	
2	Differences in the Results of Two Meta-Analytical Approaches Ralf Schulze, Heinz Holling, Heiko Großmann, Andreas Jütting, and Michaela Bro				
	2.1	Introd	duction	22	
	2.2	Comr	mon Meta-Analytical Approaches in the Social Sciences	24	
	2.3	Simu	lation Study	29	
		2.3.1	Design and Procedure	29	
		2.3.2	Evaluation Criteria	29	
		2.3.3	Results	30	
	2.4	Discu	ssion and Conclusions	36	
		Refer	ences	38	
3	Meta-Analysis: A General Principle for Estimating Heterogeneity Variance in Several Models Uwe Malzahn				
	3.1	Introd	duction and Examples	42	
	3.2	A Var	riance Decomposition	44	
	3.3	The D	DerSimonian-Laird Estimator	45	
	3.4	The C	Conditional Variances in the Models	47	
	3.5	A Pri	nciple to Estimate the Heterogeneity Variance	48	
		Refer	ences	52	

X CONTENTS

4	An Alternative Test Procedure for Meta-Analysis Joachim Hartung and Guido Knapp					
	4.1	Intro	duction		54	
	4.2	The F	Homogen	eous Fixed Effects Model	55	
	4.3		0	Effects Model	56	
	4.4	The C	Commonl	ly Used Methods in the FE and RE Model	57	
	4.5		Theoreticand RE Mo	al Deficiency of the Commonly Used Tests in the odel	59	
	4.6	An A	lternativ	e Test Statistic in the FE and RE Model	61	
	4.7	Comb	oined De	cision Rules	63	
	4.8	Simu	lation Stu	ıdy	64	
		Refer	ences		68	
5	Statistical Tests for the Detection of Bias in Meta-Analysis Guido Schwarzer, Gerd Antes, and Martin Schumacher					
	5.1	Intro	duction		72	
	5.2	Grapl	hical Met	thods for the Detection of Bias in Meta-Analysis	72	
	5.3	Funn	el Plot	•	7 3	
	5.4	Radia	al Plot		74	
	5.5	Statis	tical Test	s for the Detection of Bias in Meta-Analysis	75	
		5.5.1	Begg ar	nd Mazumdar Test	75	
		5.5.2	Egger T	est	76	
	5.6	Conc	luding Re	emarks	77	
		Refer	ences		78	
6				and Meta-Analyses of Observational Studies d Maria Blettner	79	
	6.1	Intro	duction		80	
	6.2	Ratio	Rationale for Meta-Analyses			
	6.3	•		83		
		6.3.1	Review		83	
		6.3.2	Meta-A	nalysis From Literature (MAL)	83	
		6.3.3	Meta-A	nalyses With (Individual) Patients Data (MAP)	83	
		6.3.4	Prospec	ctively Planned Meta-Analysis	84	
	6.4 Methods for an Overview				84	
		6.4.1	Steps ir	n Performing a Meta-Analysis	85	
		6.4.2	-	cal Analysis	86	
			6.4.2.1	Single Study Results	86	
			6.4.2.2	•	86	
			6.4.2.3	2	86	

			CONTENTS	XI
			6.4.2.4 Sensitivity Analysis	88
	6.5	Com	parison and Assessment of the Four Types of Reviews	88
		6.5.1	Design, Conduct and Literature Search	88
			Validation of Comparability of the Single Studies	90
		6.5.3	Quantitative Risk Estimation	90
	6.6		Examples	91
	6.7		lusion	94
	0.7		ences	96
7	of N	1edical	ysis of Randomized Clinical Trials in the Evaluation Treatments – A Partly Regulatory Perspective and Joachim Röhmel	99
	7.1	Intro	duction	100
	7.2	Quot	es From "The Guideline"	101
	7.3	How	Can the Credibility of Meta-Analysis Be Increased?	104
			The Aspect of Objectives for Meta-Analyses	104
			The Aspect of Planning	106
		7.3.3		107
		7.3.4	The Aspect of Analysis and Presentation of Results	107
	7.4	Samp	ole Situations	109
	7.5	-	lusions	111
		Refer	ences	112
8	Wil	l it Woı	rk in Münster? Meta-Analysis and the Empirical	
	Gen		tion of Causal Relationships	113
		Ü		
	8.1		duction	114
	8.2		Different Meanings of Generalization	115
		8.2.1	Crisp and Fuzzy	115
			Inductive and Deductive	115
			Logical, Empirical, and Theoretical	116
			Universal and Specific	116
			Transfer, Extrapolation, and Analogs	117
			Replicability and Robustness	118
			Fixed and Random	118
	8.3		mework for Empirical Generalizations	119
		8.3.1	Representative Designs	119
		8.3.2	Domains About Which Generalizations May Be Desired	119
			Generalizability Questions	120
		8.3.4	Justifying Empirical Generalizations	121
			8 3 4 1 Complete Causal Explanation	121

XII CONTENTS

			8.3.4.2	Sampling Theory	121	
			8.3.4.3	Campbell's Models for Increasing External Validity	122	
			8.3.4.4	Cronbach's Model-Based Reasoning for		
				Justifying Internal and External Inferences	123	
			8.3.4.5	Cook's Five Principles for Strengthening Causal		
				Generalizations	125	
	8.4	Cook	's Princip	oles Applied to Meta-Analysis	129	
		8.4.1	Meta-A	nalysis and the Principle of Proximal Similarity	129	
		8.4.2	Meta-A	nalysis and the Principle of Heterogeneous		
			Irreleva	ncies	130	
		8.4.3	Meta-A	nalysis and the Principle of Discriminant Validity	130	
		8.4.4		nalysis and the Principle of Empirical		
			-	lation and Extrapolation	132	
		8.4.5		nalysis and the Principle of Causal Explanation	133	
	8.5	Cond	itions Th	at Facilitate Generalized Causal Inferences	134	
		8.5.1	Individ	ual Programs of Research	134	
		8.5.2	Integrat	tive Reviews	135	
		8.5.3	Critical	Multiplism	135	
		8.5.4	Public I	Debates	135	
	8.6	Conc	lusions		136	
		Refer	ences		136	
9	Meta-Analysis – Not Just Research Synthesis! Uwe Czienskowski					
	uw	e Cziens	skowski			
	9.1	Intro	duction		142	
	9.2	Mode	erators in	Research Integration: An Example	143	
	9.3	What	is the Re	al Meaning of a Moderator?	143	
	9.4	Testir	ng Moder	rator Hypotheses Empirically	145	
	9.5	Is Me	ta-Analy	sis Useful for Theory Development?	146	
	9.6		-Analysis New Hyp	s as a Tool: Identifying Theoretical Deficiencies otheses	147	
	9.7		lusion		148	
		Refer	ences		150	

	CONTENTS	XIII
Part II	Applications	153
Hete	Application of Methods of Meta-Analysis for erogeneity Modeling in Quality Control and Assurance nkmar Böhning and Uwe-Peter Dammann	155
10.1	Introduction and Preview	156
	Legal Background for Pharmaceutical Production The Tasks and Objectives of Quality Assurance in Pharmacoutical Industry	156 157
10.4	Pharmaceutical Industry Meta-analytic Modeling of Data Occurring in Quality	
10.5	Assurance The Problem of Heterogeneity	158 160
	The Problem of Heterogeneity Modeling Heterogeneity Using Mixture Distributions	161
	Discussion	163
10.7	References	163
	tthias Greiner, Karl Wegscheider, Dankmar Böhning, and Susanne Dahms Introduction	166
11.2	Materials and Methods 11.2.1 Literature Retrieval	167 167
		168
	11.2.2 Data Transcription 11.2.3 Analysis of Influential Factors for Specificity and	
	Sensitivity	169
11 2	11.2.4 Further Analyses Results	169 170
11.5	11.3.1 Data Transcription	170
	11.3.2 Influential Factors for Sensitivity and Specificity	170
11 4	Discussion	174
11.1		
	11.4.1 Parameter Heterogeneity and the Impact of Influentia	
	Covariate Factors	174
	Covariate Factors 11.4.2 Problem of Multiple Sub-Studies per Publication	174 174
	Covariate Factors 11.4.2 Problem of Multiple Sub-Studies per Publication 11.4.3 Interpretation of the Multivariate Analyses	174 174 175
11.5	Covariate Factors 11.4.2 Problem of Multiple Sub-Studies per Publication	174 174

XIV CONTENTS

12	Meta-Analysis in Hospital and Clinical Epidemiology Ekkehart Dietz and Klaus Weist				
	12.1	Introduction	180		
		12.1.1 The Data Base	180		
		12.1.2 Effect Measurements and Baseline Heterogeneity	181		
		12.1.3 Heterogeneity of Effect Size and Standard Methods of			
		Meta-Analysis	183		
	12.2	The Model	184		
	12.3	ML-Estimation	186		
	12.4	Examples	187		
		12.4.1 Central Venous Catheters	187		
		12.4.2 Ischaemic Heart Disease Events	191		
	12.5	Conclusion	194		
		References	195		
13	A Generalized Linear Model Incorporating Measurement Error and Heterogeneity Applied to Meta-Analysis of Published Results in Hodgkin's Disease Jeremy Franklin				
	13.1	Introduction	198		
	13.2	Objective	198		
	13.3	Methods	199		
	13.4	Results	201		
	13.5	Conclusions	205		
		References	206		
14	The Influence of Design Variables on the Results of Controlled Clinical Trials on Antidepressants: A Meta-Analysis Claudia Schöchlin, Jürgen Klein, Dorothee Abraham-Rudolf, and Rolf R. Engel				
	14.1	Introduction	208		
	14.2	Background	209		
	14.3	Aims of the Meta-Analysis	209		
	14.4	Methods	210		
	14.5	Data	211		
	14.6	Results	211		
	14.7	Discussion	215		
		References	217		

15	A Meta-Analysis of the Theory of Reasoned Action and the Theory of Planned Behavior: The Principle of Compatibility and Multidimensionality of Beliefs as Moderators Ralf Schulze and Werner W. Wittmann					
	15.1	Introd	luction	220		
			The Theory of Reasoned Action and			
			the Theory of Planned Behavior	220		
		15.1.2	Meta-Analyses of the TRA and the TPB	22 3		
		15.1.3	Extensions of the TRA and the TPB	225		
		15.1.4	Multidimensionality of Beliefs	226		
		15.1.5	The Principle of Compatibility	228		
			Aims of the Study	230		
	15.2	Metho	od	231		
		15.2.1	Selection of Studies	231		
		15.2.2	Secondary Analyses	233		
		15.2.3	Assessment of Compatibility	235		
			Meta-Analytical Procedures	237		
	15.3 Results					
		15.3.1	Overall Relationships	238		
		15.3.2	Belief Based Measures, Expectancy-Value Components and Multidimensionality	240		
		15.3.3	The Moderating Effect of Compatibility on the			
			Relationships of Components	241		
	15.4	Discu	ssion and Conclusions	242		
		Refere	ences	245		
16			Software Package for Meta-Analysis tmann, Uwe Malzahn, and Dankmar Böhning	251		
	16.1	Introd	luction	252		
	16.2	The Pa	rogram META	252		
	16.3	A Wo	rked Example	252		
	16.4	Availa	ability	257		
		Refere		258		
Co	ntrib	utors		259		
Su	bject	Index		262		
Αu	Author Index 2					